



# **EXHIBIT 1**

HCCH MEMBERS (91)		HCCH CONVENTIONS: SIGNATURES, RATIFICATIONS, APPROVALS AND ACCESSIONS																																	HCCH MEMBERS (91)							
Status on 12 December 2024																																										
	INSTRUMENTS	1954 Civil procedure Convention	1955 Sales of goods Convention	1958 Transfer of title Convention°	1958 Sales - choice of court Convention°	1955 National law vs law of domicile Convention°	1956 Recognition of companies Convention°	1956 Maintenance children (appl. law) Convention	1958 Maintenance children Convention	1961 Protection of minors Convention	1961 Form of Wills Convention	1961 Apostille Convention	1965 Adoption Convention	1965 Service Convention	1965 Choice of court Convention °	1971 Enforcement of judgments Convention	1971 Protocol on jurisdiction	1970 Divorce Convention	1971 Traffic accidents Convention	1970 Evidence Convention	1973 Administration of estates Convention	1973 Products liability Convention	1973 Maintenance – enforcement Convention	1973 Maintenance - applicable law Convention	1978 Matrimonial property Convention	1978 Marriage Convention	1978 Agency Convention	1980 Child Abduction Convention	1980 Access to Justice Convention	1985 Trusts Convention	1986 Sales contracts Convention °	1989 Successions - applicable law Convention °	1993 Adoption Convention	1996 Child Protection Convention	2000 Protection of Adults Convention	2006 Securities Convention	2005 Choice of Court Convention	2007 Child Support Convention	2007 Maintenance Obligations Protocol	2019 Judgments Convention		
HCCH MEMBERS		II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI	XXXII	XXXIII	XXXIV	XXXV	XXXVI	XXXVII	XXXVIII	XXXIX	XLI		
ALBANIA		A									A	A		A		A		A		A			A	A				A	A				R	A			R	R	R	S		
ANDORRA												A		A						A			A					A					A									
ARGENTINA		A										A		A						A			A				R	R			R*	S		S								
ARMENIA		A									A	A		A						A								A					A	A								
AUSTRALIA											A	A		A				A		A			A			R		R		R			R	R					Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
AUSTRIA		R			S			R	R	R	R	R	D	R					R							S		R						R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
AZERBAIJAN												A		A														R						A					Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A		
BELARUS		Su										Su		A					A	A								A	A					R					R			
BELGIUM		R	D		S	R*	R*	R	R		R	R		R					R			S	S	S				R						R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA		Su									Su	Su		A					Su	A								Su	Su										R			
BRAZIL												A		A						A								A	A					R						R	R	
BULGARIA												A		A						A								A	A					R	A			Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
BURKINA FASO																												A						R						S		
CANADA												A		A														R		R				R	S					R*		
CHILE												A																A						R								
CHINA		2						2	2	2	1	A,1,2		A				1		A									1,2		1			R				S				
COSTA RICA												A		A						A								A	A					R	A						S	
CROATIA		Su									Su	Su		A					Su	A		Su						Su	Su				A	R			Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
CYPRUS		A										A		A		R	R	A		A								A	A	R				R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
CZECH REPUBLIC		Su							A			A		Su				Su	Su	Su	Su		Su					R	R		S		R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
DENMARK		R	R						R		R	R		R				R		R			R					R						R	R			A				
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC												A		A														A						A	A					A*		
ECUADOR												A																A						R	A					R	R	
EGYPT		A												R				R								S																
EL SALVADOR												A		A						A								A						R	A*							
ESTONIA											A	A		A				A		A			A	A				A	A					A	A	A		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
EUROPEAN UNION																																						Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
FINLAND		R	R						R		R	R		R				R		R		R	R			S		R	R					R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
FRANCE		R	R			S	R*	R	R	R	R	R		R					R	R		R	R	R	R			R	R	R	S			R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
GEORGIA												A		A						A								A						A	A					R	R	
GERMANY		R			S			R	R	R	R	R		R						R			R	R				R	S					R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
GREECE				S	S			S	S		R	R		R						R			R	R				R	S					R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
HONDURAS												A																A						R	A					A		
HUNGARY		A																																								

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HCCH MEMBERS		II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI	XXXII	XXXIII	XXXIV	XXXV	XXXVI	XXXVII	XXXVIII	XXXIX	XLI		
MOROCCO		A										A		A					A	A								A	S					R								
NAMIBIA												A																				A										
NETHERLANDS		R	S			R*	R*	R	R	R	R	R		R		R	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	S	D	R	R	S		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>		
NEW ZEALAND												A																A				A						R				
NICARAGUA												A		A						A								A					A					A				
NORTH MACEDONIA		Su									Su	Su		A					Su	A		Su						Su	Su				A	S			R*	S	S	S		
NORWAY		R	R					S	R		R	R		R				R		R		R	R						R				R	R					R			
PANAMA												A																A		A			R									
PARAGUAY												A		A						A								A					A	A					R*	R*		
PERU												A																A						R								
PHILIPPINES												A		A														A						R						R		
POLAND		A								A	A	A		A				A	A	A			A	A				A	A					R	R	S		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
PORTUGAL		R						R	R	R	S	R		R		R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R	R	S	S	R	R						R	R	R		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
REPUBLIC OF KOREA												A		A						A								A					S									
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA		A									A	A		A				A										A			A*		A				A					
ROMANIA		A										A		A						A								A	A					R	R	S		Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
RUSSIAN FEDERATION		A										Su		A						A								A					S	A							S	
SAUDI ARABIA												A																														
SERBIA		Su									Su	Su		A					Su	A		Su						Su	Su					A	A					R	R	
SINGAPORE												A		A						A									A									R				
SLOVAKIA		Su							A			A		Su				Su	Su	Su	Su		Su					R	R		S			R	R			Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
SLOVENIA		Su									Su	Su		A					Su	A		Su						A	Su					R	R			Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
SOUTH AFRICA											A	A								A								A						A								
SPAIN		R	S			S	S	R	R	R	R	R		R					R	R		R	R	R				R	R					R	R			Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>	
SRI LANKA														A						A								A						R								
SURINAME		A							A			Su																														
SWEDEN		R	R						R		R	R		R				R		R			R						R	R					R	R			Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	Ap <sup>EU</sup>	A <sup>EU</sup>
SWITZERLAND		R	R					R	R	R	R	R	D	R				R	R	R			R	R					R	R	R		S		R	R	R	R	A*			
THAILAND																													A					R								
TUNISIA												A		A															A													
TÜRKİYE		A						R	R	A	A	R		R						R	S		R	R					R	S					R	R				R		
UKRAINE		Su									A	A		A					A	A			A					A						A				R	R	R	R	
UNITED KINGDOM											R		D	R				R		R	S		R						R		R			R	R	R		A	R		R*	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA												A		R						R									R		S			R	S		R	S			S	
URUGUAY												A																	A					R	R						R	
UZBEKISTAN		A										A																	A													
VENEZUELA												A		A						A														R								
VIET NAM														A						A														R								
ZAMBIA																												A						A								

° These Conventions have not yet entered into force.

1 This Convention applies to the **Hong Kong** Special Administrative Region only; 2 This Convention applies to the **Macao** Special Administrative Region only.

A= accession (Convention in force) | R= ratification (Convention in force) | Ap<sup>EU</sup>=approval by the European Union (Convention in force) | A<sup>EU</sup>=accession by the European Union (Convention in force) | S= signature | Su= succession | D= denunciation

A\*= accession, but Convention not (yet) in force (for the relevant Party) | R\*= ratification, but Convention not (yet) in force (for the relevant Party) | Ap<sup>EU</sup>\*= Approval, but Convention not (yet) in force (for the European Union and its relevant Member States) | A<sup>EU</sup>\*= accession, but Convention not (yet) in force (for the European Union and its relevant Member States)

N.B. The date of entry into force of a Convention following a ratification or an accession may be later than the date of this chart. For more detailed information, please consult the Hague Conference website at [www.hcch.net](http://www.hcch.net). This status chart does not have a number XL as the latter refers to the Principles on Choice of Law in International Commercial Contracts; the Principles are a soft law instrument and thus not open to signature, ratification or accession.


## HCCH NON-MEMBER PARTIES (66)

[illegible]

HCCH NON-MEMBER PARTIES (66)

HCCH NON-MEMBER PARTIES (66)

Status on 12 December 2024

	INSTRUMENTS	1954 Civil procedure Convention	1955 Sales of goods Convention	1958 Transfer of title Convention °	1958 Sales - choice of court Convention °	1955 National law vs law of domicile Convention °	1956 Recognition of companies Convention °	1956 Maintenance children (appl. law) Convention	1958 Maintenance children Convention	1961 Protection of minors Convention	1961 Form of Wills Convention	1961 Apostille Convention	1965 Adoption Convention	1965 Service Convention	1965 Choice of court Convention °	1971 Enforcement of judgments Convention	1971 Protocol on jurisdiction	1970 Divorce Convention	1971 Traffic accidents Convention	1970 Evidence Convention	1973 Administration of estates Convention	1973 Products liability Convention	1973 Maintenance – enforcement Convention	1973 Maintenance - applicable law Convention	1978 Matrimonial property Convention	1978 Marriage Convention	1978 Agency Convention	1980 Child Abduction Convention	1980 Access to Justice Convention	1985 Trusts Convention	1986 Sales contracts Convention °	1989 Successions - applicable law Convention °	1993 Adoption Convention	1996 Child Protection Convention	2000 Protection of Adults Convention	2006 Securities Convention	2005 Choice of Court Convention	2007 Child Support Convention	2007 Maintenance Obligations Protocol	2019 Judgments Convention
		II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	XXV	XXVI	XXVII	XXVIII	XXIX	XXX	XXXI	XXXII	XXXIII	XXXIV	XXXV	XXXVI	XXXVII	XXXVIII	XXXIX	XLI
NON-MEMBER PARTIES												A																A				A								
ST KITTS & NEVIS												A																A												
ST LUCIA												A																												
ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES												Su		Su																										
SAMOA												A																												
SAN MARINO												A		A														A		A				A						
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE												A																												
SENEGAL												A																						A						
SEYCHELLES												A		A						A								A						A						
TAJIKISTAN												A																												
TOGO																																								
TONGA											Su	Su																						A						
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO												A																	A											
TURKMENISTAN																												A												
VANUATU												Su																	A											
ZIMBABWE																												A												

° These Conventions have not yet entered into force.

A= accession (Convention in force) | R= ratification (Convention in force) | S= signature | Su= succession | D= denunciation

A\*= accession, but Convention not (yet) in force (for the relevant Party) | R\*= ratification, but Convention not (yet) in force (for the relevant Party)

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